The information provided in this guide has been based on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed. 3rd printing) and the APA website http://www.apa.org/style. Additional information and examples can be found at the following website: http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/

See your instructor, the 6th Edition of the APA Manual or the Purdue Owl for specific information on other types of resources that are not included in this reference guide.

**PRINT RESOURCES**

**Book - One Author**


**Book – Two or more authors**

In a work with two or more authors, write all authors’ names, last name first, in the order in which they appear on the source document, and separate them with commas:


**Article or chapter in an edited book**

For a selection from an edited book which has different authors for different chapters.


**Magazine Article**


**Journal Article**


- **NOTE:** Italicize both the title and volume number of the journal, but not the issue number.
Newspaper

- **Note:** The abbreviations “p” and “pp” are used before page numbers of newspaper articles and articles in edited books, but not before page numbers of articles appearing in scholarly journals.

**ONLINE RESOURCES**

**Website, with author (with no print counterpart)**

**Online Government Document or Organization Authored Document**

**Book available only in electronic format**

**Online Periodicals with or without DOI:**
The DOI is usually located on the first page of the electronic journal article or under the citation icon.
- Always use the DOI when provided.
- There is **NO period** after the DOI.
- Some articles do not have a DOI assigned to it, such as popular magazine and newspaper articles. If it is not supplied, use the URL of the journal homepage.
- **Do not include retrieval dates** unless the source material may change over time (e.g. Wikis).

**Scholarly journal article with DOI**

**Journal article without DOI** (when DOI is not available)


**Magazine article**


**Newspaper article**


**OTHER (NOT PRINT):**

**Interview (Personal or Telephone)**
Generally personal communications are indicated in the body of your writing and not in the reference list (because it is not a retrievable resource). However, if a professor requires that you include them in your reference list, check with that professor for the desired reference format. See the following examples for in-text citations for personal communications:

The interviewee explained his ideas (P.T. Samuels, personal communication, October 15, 2008).

H. Matthews explained his ideas on the topic (personal communication, July 8, 2009).

**Motion Picture/Film**


**Video File**